

Table.1: Rietveld refined data from XRD patterns and oxygen vacancy value calculated by Raman spectra.

Samples/ different mole ratio	Lattice parameters (a)	Calculated grain size (nm)	R _{wp}	Particles size (nm)	Area _{Oxygen vacancies} /Area _{F2g} (%)
Pure CeO ₂	5.4178	4.50	5.86	~10	6.8
1 : 0.05	5.4190	4.6	5.26	~10	10.9
1 : 0.1	5.4240	4.52	5.76	~10	11.2
1 : 0.2	5.4228	4.54	5.05	~10	10.2
1 : 0.3	5.4249	4.6	4.87	~10	10.5
1 : 0.4	5.4273	4.63	5.62	~10	10.3

PS: $\text{Area}_{\text{Oxygen vacancies}} / \text{Area}_{\text{F2g}} (\%) = (\text{Area}_{\text{Rdoped}} + \text{Area}_{\text{Rce-o}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{Fag}} (\%)$

Table.2: Calculated $[\text{Ce}^{3+}]$ and $[\text{O}_{\text{sur}}]$ concentrations of as-fabricated samples from the XPS spectrum.

Sample/different mole ratio of Ce and Y	$[\text{Ce}^{3+}]/[\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{Ce}^{4+}] \%$	$[\text{O}_{\text{sur}}]/[\text{O}_{\text{sur}} + \text{O}_{\text{lat}}] \%$
Pure CeO ₂	19.0	40.5
1: 0.05	25.38	52.8
1: 0.1	29.76	55.8
1: 0.2	23.43	52.76
1: 0.3	24.00	53.59
1: 0.4	23.86	53.97

$$\frac{[\text{Ce}^{3+}]}{[\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{Ce}^{4+}]} = \frac{\text{area}(V_0, V_1, U_0, U_1)}{\text{total area}}$$

$$\frac{[\text{O}_{\text{sur}}]}{[\text{O}_{\text{sur}} + \text{O}_{\text{lat}}]} = \frac{\text{area}(\text{O}_{\text{sur}})}{\text{total area}}$$